International Journal of Appreciative Inquiry

February 2014

Volume 16 Number 1 ISBN 978-1-907549-18-2

6 dx.doi.org/10.12781/978-1-907549-18-2

Al Practitioner



www.aipractitioner.com/subscriptions



Adaptable Leadership

A Strengths-based Approach to Challenging Environments and Difficult Choices

Wendy Campbell Anne Radford

Sponsored by

Corporation for Positive Change



International Journal of Appreciative Inquiry

February 2014

Volume 16 Number 1 | ISBN 978-1-907549-18-2

dx.doi.org/10.12781/978-1-907549-18-2

Al Practitioner

Inside this issue

Welcome to February 2014 issue of Al Practitioner

In this issue, Adaptable Leadership: A Strengths-based Approach to Challenging Environments and Difficult Choices, you will find nine articles exploring the challenges facing adaptable leaders navigating complexity by choosing to look at their challenging situations honestly and appreciatively.

Enrique J. Zaldivar's Feature Choice article "Authenticity and Accountability: Key

to An Appreciative Stance to Adaptable Leadership" combines Al and multicultural competency principles, emphasizing the importance of discovering our unique cultural lens for effective leadership.

Research Notes presents a review of an earlier Al Practitioner issue, *Appreciative Inquiry in Asia*. We hope it will inspire many to read the August 2013 issue anew or offer their own review of previous issues.

Newly published resources as well as the classics on leadership have been brought together in Al Resources by the new editorial team.

All good wishes as we start a new subscription year!

Anne Radford Editor, Al Practitioner

△ Issue Introduction

Adaptable leaders let go what no longer serves and encourage what is good

Guest Editors: Wendy Campbell and Anne Radford





9 Feature Choice

Authenticity and Accountability: Key to an Appreciative Stance to Adaptable Leadership Enrique Zaldivar



20 Positive Adaptive Leadership and Key Principles of Practice in a Time of Uncertainty

Sarah Lewis



25 A Surgeon's Skills Become Business Skills

A Continuing Journey into Adaptable Leadership

Paul R. G. Cunningham and Bruce Flye





29 Leading Through Turbulence

Discovering the company's heartbeat and developing organisational resilience

David Gilmour and Rachel Retford





33 Adaptable Leadership in the Public Sector

Courage to Take the Strengths-based Approach for Key Outcomes Steve Loraine



37 Culture Change and Strategic Conversations

Adaptive Leadership in Action Ilene Wasserman and Linda Drexinger Durishin





4.2 The Diary of an Adaptive Change Agent

The Working Reality of Adaptive Leadership

Terri McNerney



47 Discovering Our Core Values Leadership as Spiritual Fulfillment

Alfred Leung





Adaptable Leadership

A Strengths-based Approach to Challenging Environments and Difficult Choices

Inside this issue

50 Hope, Despair and Forgiveness: The Foundation of Leadership Resilience

A Conversation in Two Voices
Joan McArthur-Blair and
Jeanie Cockell





54 Leadership 4.0: From Egosystem to Ecosystem

Framing a New Form of Adaptive Leadership as an Individual and Co-creative Process

Sally Paulin



59 Appreciative Inquiry Research Notes

A reader's review of the August 2013 AIP issue, *Appreciative Inquiry in Asia* Neena Verma



63 Appreciative Inquiry Resources

Resources for practitioners wishing to explore further the idea of adaptable leadership

Matthew R. Moehle, Roopa Nandi and Hardik Shah







68 About the May 2014 Issue

How colleges and universities around the world are using Al Lane A. Glenn, Kelly Saretsky and Nancy E. Stetson







69 About the sponsor of this issue

Corporation for Positive Change is a global consultancy that delivers systemic results by applying and advancing Appreciative Inquiry principles and practices.



Advertisement

70

Cultural Webs in Organisations
Appreciating People - A Taste of
Appreciative Inquiry, An affordable
12-card pack
Dechen Choling - Mindful Leadership
Development Retreat
Topics in Al Practitioner 2014

Emerald Books - Leadership and

72 IAPG Contacts and AI Practitioner Subscription Information





Joan McArthur-Blair

Joan, co-president of Cockell McArthur-Blair Consulting, is a writer, speaker and facilitator who uses AI to foster leadership, strategic planning and innovative strategies for organizational development. Co-author: Appreciative Inquiry in Higher Education: A Transformative Force.

Contact: joan@cockellmcarthur-blair.com www.cockellmcarthur-blair.com



Jeanie Cockell

Jeanie, co-president of Cockell McArthur-Blair Consulting, specializes in collaboratively designing strategies to surface the wisdom of individuals, groups and organizations in order for them to build positive futures and to respond effectively to change. Co-author: Appreciative Inquiry in Higher Education. Contact: jeanie@cockellmcarthur-blair.com www.cockellmcarthur-blair.com



Hope, Despair and Forgiveness

The Foundation of Leadership Resilience A Conversation in Two Voices

We invite you into our conversation and reflective questions about hope, despair and forgiveness and how these ideas are powerful in understanding our own and others' leadership resilience. In deeply reflecting upon these ideas, we believe a pathway opens to being adaptable and resilient in the good times and the highly complex times of leading over a lifetime. We offer you appreciative questions to reflect on about your foundation of leadership resilience.

My Heart Sang to me of Leadership

My heart sang to me of leadership. Like a Siren's call urging me into the shallows. Her voice was pure, a soprano song on the wind.

With the courage of Beowulf I stepped onto the dry land, golden goblet in hand. My funeral song already humming on the wind.

But, you haven't read Beowulf Middle English is not your tongue. You do not know the Siren's song. Her archetype morphed down through the years from leader as hero, to facilitator to coach to collaborator

So you run your boat onto the rocky shore

And step into a landscape without heroes, archetypes,

Dragons or treasure and you are asked to lead, Your voice hoarse from singing a refrain from which no leader returns unharmed.

JMcB 2012





The crucible of leadership resilience

Opening thoughts

Resilience is at the core of adaptable leadership. As long-term leaders and Appreciative Inquiry (AI) practitioners, we have explored, both for ourselves and with others, the nature of leading and of resilience. In this exploration, we have found that three tenets of a "leaderly life" - hope, despair and forgiveness - are part of the foundation of resilience. They form a powerful link to strengths-based leadership and to Al. Here we share a conversation and offer up questions that have helped us and others to reflect on hope, despair and forgiveness.

Conversation

Why do you think having a deep understanding of hope, despair and forgiveness fosters resilience and adaptability in leaders?

Jeanie: As resilient leaders, we have to be able to let go of things that are not working. We have to have an ability to forgive both ourselves and others. Forgiveness is an act of letting go of the emotions of despair, anger, hurt. The ability to let go, to forgive in times of despair, is grounded in living with a hopeful view. A hopeful view focuses on strengths and opportunities and builds resilience over time.

How do you see hope, despair and forgiveness?

Joan: I have come to understand, for myself as both an institutional leader and as a consultant working with leaders, that these three notions have a profound impact on the day-to-day of leadership. As an Al practitioner and because I hold a hopeful worldview, I see the generative capacity of leaders. I have also been visited by despair, particularly when I see the mistreatment of others or when I myself as a leader have lost my way. Forgiveness is deeply understanding that the past is not going to change. Forgiveness is difficult and is an act of conscious will - a state of mind that opens the heart to the possibilities of the future. Hope, despair and forgiveness are constant in leadership and striving to understand them builds resilience.

What feeds your ability to hold a hopeful view?

Jeanie: The first thing that comes to mind is love. The love that surrounds me and the love I have for others grounds me in the goodness of human beings. Love is about seeing the best in others and oneself. My hopeful view is supported and amplified by love. The hope is seeing possibility no matter what is happening around me. This view fosters a sense of resilience as a leader. As a facilitator this shows up as trusting the process and being confident that the processes that I lead will surface other people's wisdom.

What is the relationship between hope and despair?

Joan: I agree with your idea of hope and a hopeful view being grounded in being able to see possibility no matter what is happening. Into this landscape, despair can enter like a fast train coming in the dead of the night. Despair comes in so many forms for leaders. It can come as a temporary glancing blow or it can bring 'As resilient leaders, we have to be able to let go of things that are not working.' Jeanie

you to your knees. My greatest strength in these times as a leader is my ability to authentically and respectfully see my own responsibility and the responsibility of others. Reflecting on the question "what is my greatest strength in the darkness of despair?" has built my resilience and allowed me to find my way out of despair.

What allows your despair to change and shift?

Jeanie: To shift and change in times of despair is about being fully present in the moment and being mindful of what is happening. When I am working with challenging people, being authentically present and deeply listening allows me to see the other person's needs and possible movements forward. It allows me to let the path emerge and be responsive to what is happening and what needs to happen.

Say more about forgiveness in your leadership life...

Joan: Forgiveness is the hardest of the three tenets for me. Practicing a hopeful view can be honed over time. Despair comes often unbidden but forgiveness is a conscious act of will. Each time in my leadership life that I've opened my heart to forgiveness, a door has opened to possibilities I'd never imagined. Despair is like an anchor weighing down my leadership. When I use my strength to lift it up into forgiveness, hope and a hopeful view return to me.

'Hope, despair and forgiveness are constant in leadership and striving to understand them builds resilience.' Joan

Our closing thoughts and reflective questions

Reflection upon these three tenets of hope, despair and forgiveness, and how they arrive in our lives builds resilience, because we begin to understand how they act and interact with each other over a lifetime of leading.

In closing, we offer appreciative questions that we have used with ourselves and with others to reflect on these notions.

- How do I practice hope in my leadership?
- What have I done today to practice hope?
- How has recognizing and fostering hope allowed me to persist in leadership and live through challenging times?
- If I practiced hope as a tenet of my leadership, what best things in my leadership would grow?
- What was my greatest strength in the darkest moment of my leadership?
- How do I consciously exercise that strength? What was the outcome?
- Who enabled me to stand up again in the hardest moment of my leadership?
- How did/will I foster the power of that relationship?
- Tell a story of forgiveness. What opened my heart to forgiveness? How did forgiveness change my leadership?



The Old Bridge

I touch your smooth boards and wonder.

Do you envy the living tree nearby? Do you ache to stretch up skyward? to tilt upright toward the stars?

Or is it enough:

that lovers lean on your warm wood that the lonely find refuge here that poets wonder about your beginnings

You are forever moving toward beginning again as your wood rots back to the earth. Can you feel that you will live again the joy of sprouting the ache of the axe.

You will always be bridge, between anger and hope between sorrow and joy between old and new

Whisper to me the secret of being bridge. I am listening, my hand gentle upon your heartwood.

JMcB 2010

IAPG Contacts and Al Practitioner **Subscription Information**



International Advisory Practitioners Group IAPG

Members of the International Advisory Practitioners Group working with AIP to bring AI stories to a wider audience:

Dhruba Acharya, Nepal

Anastasia Bukashe, South Africa

Gervase Bushe, Canada

Sue Derby, Canada

Sara Inés Gómez, Colombia

Lena Holmberg, Sweden

Joep C. de Jong, Netherlands

Dorothe Liebig, Germany

John Loty, Australia

Sue James, Australia

Maureen McKenna, Canada

Liz Mellish, Australia

Dayle Obrien, Australia

Jan Reed, United Kingdom

Catriona Rogers, Hong Kong

Daniel K. Saint, United States

Marge Schiller, United States

Jackie Stavros, United States

Bridget Woods, South Africa

Jacqueline Wong, Singapore

Margaret Wright, United Kingdom

Disclaimer: Views and opinions of the writers do not necessarily reflect those of the publisher. Every effort is made to ensure accuracy but all details are subject to alteration. No responsibility can be accepted for any inaccuracies.

AIP Subscriptions

Individuals

Small organisations

Large organisations

http://www.aipractitioner.com/subscriptions

Issues and Articles

http://www.aipractitioner.com/issues http://www.aipractitioner.com/articles

Change of subscriber details

http://www.aipractitioner.com/customer/account/login

Publication Advertising/Sponsorship

For the advertising rates, contact Anne Radford.

Purpose of AI Practitioner

This publication is for people interested in making the world a better place using positive relational approaches to change such as Appreciative Inquiry. The publication is distributed quarterly: February, May, August and November.

Al Practitioner Editor/Publisher

The editor-in-chief and publisher is Anne Radford. She is based in London and can be reached at editor@aipractitioner.com

The postal address for the publication is: 303 Bankside Lofts, 65 Hopton Street, London SE1 9JL, England.

Telephone: +44 (0)20 7633 9630

ISSN 1741 8224

Shelagh Aitken is the issue editor for Al Practitioner. shelagh@editorproofreader.co.uk

Al Practitioner © 2003-2014 Anne Radford

